

# **GreaterAntillesMap:**

## **A mineral occurrence database for the Greater Antilles**

### **Instructions for MapInfo and ArcGIS users**

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#### **Introduction**

GreaterAntillesMap is a GIS database for the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Puerto Rico, Jamaica, Cuba and the Virgin Islands. The *Geography* module provides files for digital topography (DEM), shaded relief, and bathymetry. *Geology* provides the published geologic map for each country in vector format. *TS Units* provides a tectono-stratigraphic interpretation for the entire region based on published research. *Radiometric Dates* module published radiometric ages. *Prospect* assembles current figures on past production, known resources and published reserves for 800 metallic mineral occurrences. *Land Status* locates 1300 metallic and non-metallic mineral concessions (attributed with ownership and contract date) and plots the locations of 500 national parks, forest reserves, and other areas of restricted mineral entry.

A separate Greater Antilles Multielement Geochemical Database, also described here, assembles rock, soil and stream sediment geochemical data for the entire region.

GreaterAntillesMap is available in MapInfo or in ArcGIS format; pricing is covered on the final page of this database description. GreaterAntillesMap is constantly being revised and updated as new resources are announced for an ever increasing number of metallic mineral occurrences. Geologic maps are updated regularly and tectono-stratigraphic units are modified to reflect ongoing research.

New users should pay special attention to the “Installation” and “Microsoft Access Database” sections of this Readme file. After installing GreaterAntillesMap, open “GAProspects” to display mines and mineral occurrences on a tectono-stratigraphic base map prepared from a mosaic of published country-scale geologic maps. Open “GALandStatus” to display metallic and non-metallic concessions along with national parks, national forests, and other areas of restricted mineral entry.

## **Geography, Geology, TS Unit Modules**

The *Geography* and the *Geology* modules of the GreaterAntillesMap database are displayed by opening the “GAGeography” and “GAGeology” files. *Geography* includes shaded relief and bathymetry and is accompanied by Digital Chart of the World (DCW) files, topographic map indices and Landsat satellite imagery. *Geology* provides a mosaic of published geologic maps and legends (one for each country) all in vector format. *TS Units* is a metallogenically-oriented regional geologic map compiled using published geologic maps as a base but colored with tectono-stratigraphic rock unit assignments (e.g. back arc basin basalt of MORB composition) rather than location-specific lithologic descriptions (e.g. Rio Verde basalt). The *Geography*, *Geology* and *TS Units* modules have broad application beyond the mining and exploration industry.

## **Radiometric Dates Module**

The *Radiometric Dates* module compiles over 650 published radiometric ages along with sample number, sample location, description, analytical method, mineral dated, error and a reference to the literature. Additional fields allow the the database to be sorted by interpretation: inherited age, intrusion/crystallization age, volcanism/crystallization age, age of metamorphism or age of sedimentation.

## **Prospect Module**

The *Prospect* module, which includes the *Geography*, *Geology*, *Radiometric Dates* and *TS Units* modules, can be displayed by opening the “GAProspects” file. Metallic mineral occurrences are plotted using shapes that correspond to deposit types, colors for each metal, and sizes that reflect gross contained metal value. Clicking on a prospect with the info tool will call up attached information including location, source of data, deposit type, owners, partners, past production, current resources, current reserves, status (active mine, inactive mine, prospect), drill results, geologic observations, recent sales and joint ventures, and references to the literature as well as calculated values for total precious metal content in ounces, total base metal content in tons, and total contained metal value in US dollars.

GreaterAntillesMap can be queried. For instance, one can select:

- all gold deposits with over 500,000 ounces in past production, or
- all porphyry copper occurrences located in Puerto Rico, or
- all mineral occurrences hosted by ultramafic rocks.

## **Land Status Module**

The *Land status* module is displayed by opening the “GALandStatus” file. Metallic and non-metallic mineral concessions, color-coded and plotted on a shaded relief base map, are attributed with concession type, ownership, status, contract date, and expiration date. Only official government records are used to generate the concession maps. These maps provide a “snapshot” of land status as of the last compilation date. For specific areas of interest, a thorough review of current concession status is always necessary.

The land status database also shows areas of restricted mineral entry. These are areas such as national parks, forest reserves, Indian reservations, and national monuments where mineral exploration and development is restricted or prohibited.

## **Subdirectories**

### ***Concessions subdirectory:***

Concession location information for the Greater Antilles is stored in the concessions subdirectory but is not updated regularly. Each concession is attributed with the contract date, ownership, and the expiration date (the contract date plus the maximum number of years that a concession can be held). Expired concessions are not eliminated until they disappear from the official government database. In some countries, expired concessions are active until a new or the old concession holder applies for cancellation. For up-to-date concession information, the user is referred to the Mines Department in each country.

### ***Geology subdirectory:***

The Geology subdirectory contains a 1:2.5M scale regional geologic map for the entire Caribbean region as well as detailed geologic maps for each country. Many of these maps are difficult to obtain or out of print. All have been digitized and are provided as vector files. The scale (and age) of the source maps varies from 1:250,000 for Haiti (1987), Jamaica (1977) and Puerto Rico (1973) to 1:500,000 for Cuba (1988) and the Dominican Republic (2010). Each of these maps has been modified to include more recent published geology for specific areas (e.g. Jolly et al., 1998, 2006 and Lidiak et al., 2011 for Puerto Rico).

***Prospect subdirectory:***

Information pertaining to individual mines and mineral occurrences is stored in a Microsoft Access database (CBPros1.mdb). Only published, non-confidential information is provided. MapInfo workspaces, one for each country, provide subsets of the Prospect information for that country.

CBPros1.mdb includes the following information for each mineral occurrence: name, alternate names, location, reference for location, deposit type, district name, owners, partners, deals, production, production period, production reference, reserve, reserve reference, resource, resource reference, status (active mine, inactive mine, resource, prospect), geologic observations, size in ounces of gold and silver, size in tons of base and other metals, and gross contained metal value.

Mineral occurrences are classified as follows below. Symbols can be added and classifications can be modified at the user's discretion.

**Metallic Mineral Deposit Classification**

<b>Deposit Type</b>	<b>Symbol</b>
Epithermal veins and stockworks (Au, Ag, Cu, Pb, Zn)	1
Epithermal high sulfidation deposits (Au, Ag, Cu, Zn)	13
Epithermal veins and stockworks of Hg and Sb	8 (Hg), 10 (Sb)
Volcanogenic massive sulfide (VMS) deposits	2
Sediment-hosted (Sedex) deposits	14
Volcanogenic (Seafloor) manganese deposits	9
Porphyry (Cu, Mo, Au, Ag) deposits	5
Skarn and carbonate replacement deposits (Cu, Pb, Zn, Fe)	3
IOCG deposits	16
Orogenic (shear-hosted, mesothermal) deposits	4
Magmatic segregation (chromite) deposits	11
Lateritic nickel-cobalt deposits	6
Bauxite (aluminum) deposits	12
Alluvial gold, diamond and Pt group mineral deposits	7
unassigned	99

***Parks subdirectory:***

The Parks subdirectory contains national parks, forest reserves, and Indian reservations by country. These are areas where mineral development is prohibited or restricted.

***Survey Indices subdirectory:***

The files in this subdirectory show the location of stream sediment surveys and geophysical surveys conducted by companies, governments and international aid organizations. Stream sediment survey indices include the number of samples collected, area covered, sample density, list of elements run, and the source of the data. Geophysical survey indices show the type of survey (magnetic and/or radiometric), area covered, and the source of the image or data.

***Geophysics subdirectory:***

The Geophysics subdirectory is designed to work with the GreaterAntillesMap database but is sold separately. Airborne geophysical images including raw data, as grd files, are available for selected areas. Pricing information for these supplemental databases is available from Recursos del Caribe (nelson@cbmap.net).

***Geochemistry subdirectory:***

Multielement geochemical survey data for the Greater Antilles has been assembled and is being digitized (as vector files) for each country. These geochemical databases are designed to work with GreaterAntillesMap but are sold separately. Sample locations and multielement geochemical data, with an emphasis on stream sediment data, is currently available for the Dominican Republic. For an index of geochemical surveys by country, go to: <http://www.cbmap.net/images/caribbean-stream-sediment-surveys-summary.pdf>.

In addition to multielement geochemical data in vector format, these databases include copies of original sample location maps (as georeferenced tiff images) and pdf copies of original reports. Pricing information is provided on the final page of this document.

***Shaded Relief and Bathymetry subdirectories:***

Shaded relief and bathymetric maps for the Greater Antilles are provided in the Shaded Relief and Bathymetry subdirectories. Ninety-meter (3 arc-second) resolution data used to create shaded relief maps for each

country comes from version 2 (2005) of the Shuttle Radar Topography Mission (SRTM) (<http://seamless.usgs.gov>).

Regional bathymetric and shaded relief maps were produced by taking the data provided by MGDS: GMRT and re-gridding it to produce maps at an approximate resolution of 200m (up to 240m depending on location). DEM grd files are also provided.

Regional elevation and bathymetric data (DEM files) used to create bathymetry and shaded relief maps for the entire Caribbean region were downloaded from the Marine Geoscience Data System: Global Multi-resolution Topographic Data portal (MGDS: GMRT) at <http://www.marine-geo.org/portals/gmrt/>. The bathymetric map, created from (shipboard) sonar and gravity (from satellite altimetry) data, is described by Ryan et al., 2009: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2008GC002332/full>.

The regional bathymetric and shaded relief maps provided with GreaterAntillesMap were produced by taking the data provided by MGDS: GMRT and re-gridding it to produce maps at an approximate resolution of 200m (up to 240m depending on location). DEM grd files are also provided.

#### ***DCW, Satellite and 50K topo index subdirectories:***

The DCW subdirectory includes borders, cities and towns, roads, major drainages, and principal topographic contours from the Digital Chart of the World. Landsat satellite images, compressed using Mr. Sid software, are assembled in the Satellite subdirectory. Indices to published 1:50,000 scale topographic maps are provided in the 50K topo index subdirectory.

#### ***Radiometric Dates:***

The Radiometric Dates subdirectory compiles ages for 650 samples. Each sample is attributed with sample number, location, lithology, sample description, analytical method, rock type, material dated, age, error, interpretation and source reference. The database also includes fields for original and current interpretation (inherited age, intrusion/crystallization age, volcanism/crystallization age, age of metamorphism, etc.)

#### ***TS Units subdirectory:***

This subdirectory contains files used to create a TS (tectono-stratigraphic) map. The TS map uses the published geologic maps as a base. Then, based on publications and graduate school theses, geologic map polygons are assigned colors according to their tectono-stratigraphic setting. For instance, rather than coloring rock units according to age and lithology (e.g. Cretaceous basalt), the TS map

identifies the geotectonic setting of that basalt as Pacific ocean floor, Proto-Caribbean ocean floor, intraoceanic island arc or back arc basin. This step provides a map that is both easier to understand and more appropriately applied to exploration. Copies of publications used to make the TS assignments are provided in a References subdirectory.

***References:***

The References subdirectory contains copies of publications that were used in the preparation of the GreaterAntillesMap database.

***Titles and legends subdirectory:***

Title blocks, legends, grids, labels, and scale bars are stored here.

***UTM subdirectory:***

A UTM index is provided for all of the Greater Antilles along with grids for each UTM zone. Grids are provided for the following projections: 1) Latitude/Longitude (Equidistant Cylindrical) projection using the WGS 1984 datum, 2) Lambert Conformal Conic projection (origin latitude 39 degrees north, origin longitude 96 degrees west, standard parallels 33 and 45 degrees north) with the NAD 1927 datum, and 3) MapInfo's Latitude Longitude (Equidistant Cylindrical) projection using no datum.

***Plots subdirectory:***

The Plots subdirectory contains a high resolution tiff image for the metallogenic map of the Greater Antilles.

**Installation (MapInfo Users)**

Start by checking that Microsoft Access 2000 (or higher) and MapInfo version 10.0 (or higher) are installed on your computer. If this is an update, backup your previous version of the GreaterAntillesMap database and erase the old database. Copy the new GreaterAntillesMap database to the root directory (C:\) of your hard drive. Rename the folder CBMap (C:\CBMap).

***Fonts***

Follow these steps to replace your "MapInfo Compatible font" with a customized font file provided with the GreaterAntillesMap database.

- Exit MapInfo if it is running.
- Be sure that you are displaying hidden files and folders.

- On a machine that is running Windows 10, open Windows Explorer and go to File > “Change Folder and Search Options.” Select the “View” tab. Then, under “Hidden files and folders” select the option to “show hidden files, folders and drives”.
- Locate the file MAPINFOW.FNT on your computer.
  - On a machine that is running Windows 10, it is found in:  
C:\Users\YOURUSERNAME\AppData\Roaming\MapInfo\Professional\1000
- Rename MAPINFOW.FNT; call it MAPINFOW\_FNT.OLD
- Copy "MAPINFOW.FNT" from the GreaterAntillesMap root directory into the folder where "MAPINFOW\_FNT.OLD" is located.

### ***Datums***

GreaterAntillesMap map uses several local datums that are not delivered with standard MapInfo software. Although the database will continue to function without making changes, it is preferable to add the custom datums provided with GreaterAntillesMap to the MapInfo projection file. To do so:

Use any text editor to open “MapInfow.prj” from:  
C:\Program Files(x86)\MapInfo\Professional (for Windows 10)

This file contains all of the projections that ship with your MapInfo software. From the GreaterAntillesMap database, copy the text contained in “add\_to\_mapinfow\_prj\_file.txt” and paste it into MapInfow.prj (at the end of the file will work just fine). MapInfow.prj will now provide all local datums called by GreaterAntillesMap.

You are now ready to run GreaterAntillesMap. Open the prospects database and metallogenic map by opening CAProspects. Open the land status database and concession map by opening CALandStatus. You can also create your own workspaces (MapInfo) or project files (ArcGIS).

### ***Picklists***

GreaterAntillesMap map uses a MapInfo Discover picklist to assign colors to tectono-stratigraphic units. Although neither Discover nor the picklist is required to run GreaterAntillesMap, users who want to edit the picklist (to change colors or to add TS units) will need to copy “r\_TectStrat\_picklist.xml” from the TS Units\Picklist subdirectory of the GreaterAntillesMap database and paste it to the following subdirectory:  
C:\Users\username\AppData\Roaming\Encom\Discover\Picklists



### **Installation (ArcGIS Users)**

Install Microsoft Access 2000 (or higher) and ArcGIS version 10.0 (or higher) on your computer. If this is an update, backup your previous version of the GreaterAntillesMap database and erase the old directory. Copy your new GreaterAntillesMap database to the root directory (C:\) of your hard drive. Rename the folder CBMap (C:\CBMap).

If the GreaterAntillesMap database is copied to a location other than the root directory, then some of the project files will not open properly. Broken links can be re-established using the procedure described in a following section, Open Database Connectivity - ODBC Issues (for ArcGIS Users).

You are now ready to run GreaterAntillesMap. Open the prospects database and metallogenic map by opening CAProspects.mxd. Open the land status database and concession map by opening CALandstatus.mxd. Use the mxd files provided with the GreaterAntillesMap database or create new ones.

### **Microsoft Access Database (MapInfo and ArcGIS Users)**

All prospect information is stored in a Microsoft Access database, CBPros1.mdb, located in the Prospect subdirectory. CBPros1, a table in the Access database, compiles relevant information for each mineral occurrence including: location, deposit type, owners, partners, past production, current resources, current reserves, published sources for past production, resource and reserve figures, status (active mine, inactive mine, prospect), salient drill results, geologic observations, ownership, terms of recent sales and joint ventures, and references to the literature. Calculated fields show the total precious metal content in ounces, base metal content in tons, and total contained metal value in US dollars.

New mineral occurrences can be added and changes can be made to existing mineral occurrence information by using MSAccess to modify the CBPros1 table. CBPros1.mdb also contains a series of queries that select all deposits for each of the deposit types shown on page 4.

A Microsoft Access Form, "Update Deposit Size and Value" must be used to update gross contained metal values whenever changes are made to production, resources or reserves. This form can also be used to change the metal prices used in the calculation of gross contained metal value.

The file called "readme\_calculatedfields.txt" (located in the Prospects subdirectory,) lists the fields which are used in calculation of deposit size and gross contained metal value.

When adding records to the MSAccess database (CBPros1.mdb), any nulls (empty fields) should be replaced with zeros (0's) in the entries for

production, resource and grade since the calculation of deposit size and value draws numeric values from those fields.

Deposit size and gross contained metal value are calculated using the following formulas:

Au and Ag deposit size = past production in ounces + (resource in metric tonnes \* resource grade in ppm \* 1/31.1034768) + (reserve in metric tonnes \* reserve grade in ppm \* 1/31.1034768)

Base metal, Aluminum, Nickel, Cobalt and Chromium deposit size = past production in tons + (resource in tonnes \* 2204.623 / 2000 \* resource grade in percent / 100) + (reserve in tonnes \* 2204.623 / 2000 \* reserve grade in percent / 100)

Deposit value = deposit size (in ounces for precious metals, in tons for base metals, aluminum, nickel and cobalt) \* metal price. Polymetallic deposit values represent the sum of each of the contained metals.

### **Open Database Connectivity - ODBC Issues (MapInfo Users)**

MapInfo connects to the Prospects database (CBPros1.mdb) via a dsn file (CBPros1.dsn) which resides in the Prospect subdirectory. All changes made to the database in MapInfo automatically flow through to the Access database when the MapInfo table CBPros1.tab is saved. You can also make changes directly to CBPros1.mdb, the Prospects database, via MS Access.

### **Open Database Connectivity - ODBC Issues (ArcGIS Users)**

ArcGIS connects to the Prospects database (CBPros1.mdb) via an Object Linking and Embedding data base (OLE DB) link that is embedded in each mxd file. The OLE DB file, CBPros1.odc, resides in the ODCfile subdirectory of the Prospect subdirectory.

If any mxd files contain OLE DB links that are broken, those links can be re-established using ArcCatalog. Open ArcCatalog, right click on the mxd file that is not opening properly, select “set data source(s),” and set the data source as: C:\CBMap\Prospect\ODCfile\CBPros1.odc. ArcCatalog will then save the modified mxd as a “Copy of” the old filename.

### **Database Management System - DBMS (MapInfo Users)**

All mineral occurrence information is stored in CBPros1.mdb, a Microsoft Access database located in the Prospects subdirectory. Changes made to CBPros1.mdb from within MapInfo are written to the MSAccess database when the MapInfo table is saved. (MapInfo may ask you to browse to the location of the MSAccess database.) Once changes have been saved to the MSAccess database, MapInfo will give you the option to “refresh”

the linked MapInfo table. Answer “yes.” If inconsistencies arise between the data in the Access database and the data in the MapInfo tables, MapInfo will issue a warning message that prompts the user to resolve the conflict.

It is best to refresh all of the MapInfo tables, including CBPros1.tab, whenever changes are made to the mineral occurrence information whether from within MapInfo or from within Microsoft Access. After refreshing the MapInfo linked tables, close any open DBMS connections using “file > close DBMS connection” or the “disconnect DBMS” button.

MapInfo cannot read MSAccess queries. For this reason, deposit type selections are saved not only as queries in the MSAccess database but also as linked MapInfo tables in the Prospects subdirectory. Workspaces read the linked tables and create MapInfo queries (with a “cb\_” prefix). This allows the user to make changes to both the position of prospects and their attached information from within MapInfo.

### **Database Management System - DBMS (ArcGIS Users)**

All mineral occurrence information is stored in CBPros1.mdb, an MSAccess database located in the Prospects subdirectory. Changes to the mineral occurrence information must be made directly to CBPros1.mdb from within MSAccess. Size and gross contained metal value can then be updated using the “Update\_size\_and\_value” form in CBPros1.mdb.

### **Ordering information, copyright and disclaimer**

The GreaterAntillesMap GIS database including *Geography*, *Geology*, *TS Units*, *Radiometric Dates*, *Prospect* and *Land Status* modules (in MapInfo or in ArcGIS format) is available through Recursos del Caribe, S.A. To order the database or for any questions, write to Carl Nelson at: [nelson@cbmap.net](mailto:nelson@cbmap.net).

Information on pricing is provided below. Updates are provided for free for a year and are half price for four additional years. Purchasers are encouraged to update their databases regularly.

Examples of the maps that can be generated using the databases are displayed on the web site at [www.CBMap.net](http://www.CBMap.net).

GreaterAntillesMap is the property of Carl E. Nelson and Recursos del Caribe, S.A. It is intended for the sole use of the purchaser. The database cannot be copied, sold, transferred, or distributed without express written permission from Carl E. Nelson.

Reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the information contained in the GreaterAntillesMap database is accurate and up-to-date. Carl Nelson

and Recursos del Caribe, S.A. do not warrant the accuracy of information provided in the GreaterAntillesMap database.

### **Pricing**

**GreaterAntillesMap:** a GIS database (in MapInfo or ArcGIS format) for the Dominican Republic, Cuba, Haiti, Jamaica, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Available as a package for: US \$30,000

GreaterAntillesMap is available in modules as follows:

<i>Geography</i> (infrastructure, DEM, and shaded relief):	\$ 5,000
<i>Geology</i> ( <i>Geography</i> plus vector geology for all 6 countries):	\$10,000
<i>Radiometric Dates</i> (radiometric dates only, with locations):	\$ 5,000
<i>TS Units</i> ( <i>Geography</i> , <i>Geology</i> , <i>References</i> and <i>Radiometric Dates</i> plus a regional tectono-stratigraphic interpretation):	\$20,000
<i>Prospects</i> ( <i>TS Units</i> plus metallic mines and prospects):	\$30,000
<i>Land status</i> ( <i>Geography</i> plus metallic mineral concessions, mineral reserve areas, national parks, forest reserves and other protected areas):	\$10,000
<i>References</i> (pdf copies of references used in GreaterAntillesMap):	\$ 5,000
<i>Plots</i> (a high resolution tiff image of the metallogenic map):	\$ 5,000

GreaterAntillesMap data for individual countries includes *Geography*, *Geology*, *TS Units*, *Radiometric Dates*, *Prospects*, and *Land status* and is available for: \$10,000 per country

**Greater Antilles Multielement Geochemical Database:** This database contains multielement geochemical data, with an emphasis on stream sediment samples, for each country in the Greater Antilles. Geochemical data is provided in vector format and is accompanied by pdf copies of original reports and by georeferenced sample location maps. These databases are sold by country and cover the Dominican Republic (16,000 samples), Haiti (1000) and Jamaica (10,000 samples). For a list of surveys by country go to: <http://www.cbmap.net/images/caribbean-stream-sediment-surveys-summary.pdf>. Contact [nelson@cbmap.net](mailto:nelson@cbmap.net) for more detailed information, for a map of sample coverage for individual countries and for the availability of data in vector format.

**Geophysics:** Airborne geophysical images including raw data, as grd files. Contact [nelson@cbmap.net](mailto:nelson@cbmap.net) for coverage and pricing information.